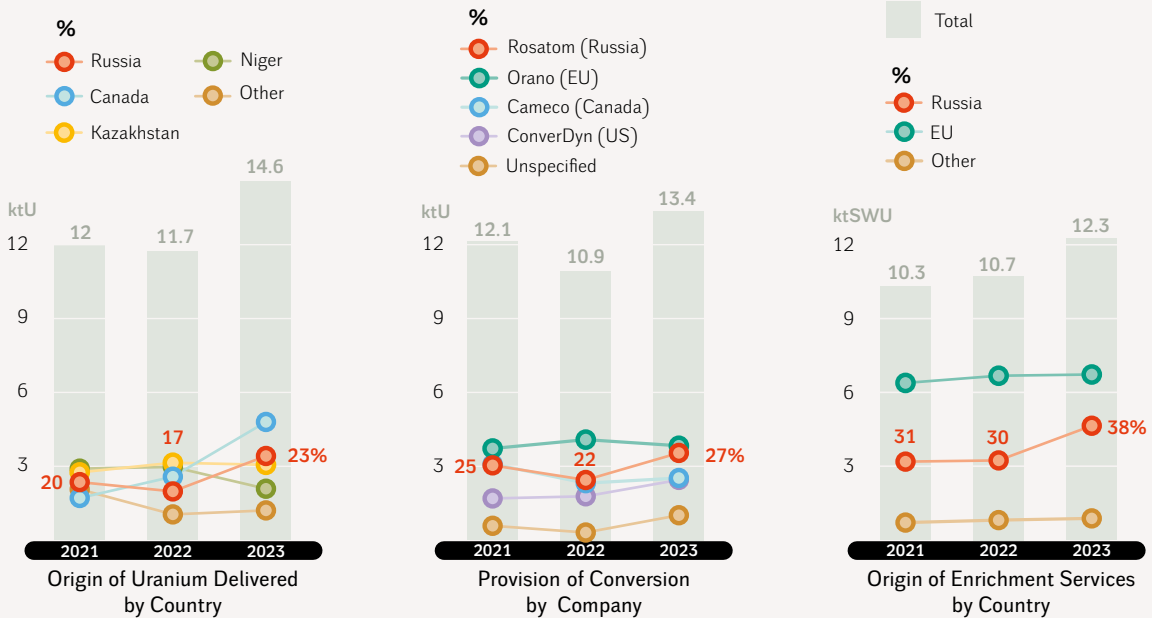


Figure 53 · Russian Nuclear Fuel Services to the E.U. on the Rise

### Natural Uranium, Conversion and Enrichment Services to the E.U., by Provider Country 2021–2023

in Thousand Tons of Uranium (ktU) and Thousand Tons of Separative Work Units (ktSWU)



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Source: ESA, 2022 and 2024

Notes: Total of uranium delivered to E.U. utilities in 2021 also includes 196 tU (1.6 percent) of re-enriched uranium, not represented.